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====Video games are an alt cause – make it easier to kill ====

\*\*Wallop 2012 \*\*– Stanford (Althea Vail, "When Virtual Reality Becomes Simply Reality," Intersect, Vol 5, pdf)

Furthermore, the recent establishment of online game play facilities may perpetuate the mentality that

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themed video games may impact gamers~’ perception of modern warfare and its consequences.

====Drone killing is more personal than conventional attacks – can see the results====

\*\*Leo 2013\*\* (July 11, Sarah, "Former drone operator: "I lost that respect for life"" [[http://aoav.org.uk/2013/interview-former-drone-operator/-http://aoav.org.uk/2013/interview-former-drone-operator/]])

In a rare first-person account, former Air Force drone operator Brandon Bryant

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game than weapon, the act of killing is not even remotely virtual.

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\*\*====The notion of war powers presumes that wars are separate spheres of human existence that begin and end – this perception of war as temporary is the reason why we accept limitless executive power – we solve the root cause of the aff====\*\*

\*\*Levine 12 (David, Law Clerk, Honorable Michael S. Kanne, United States Court of Appeals for the Seventh Circuit; J.D., May 2012, University of Michigan Law School, Michigan Law Review, Vol 111:1195, A Time for Presidential Power? War Time and the Constrained Executive)\*\*

Dudziak argues that the idea of wartime has undergone a dramatic shift in the last

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closer examination, a ra- ther muddy divide between war and peace.

\*\*====Quest for negative peace trades off with positive peace – can~’t combine the aff and the alt====\*\*

\*\*Pankhurst 3\*\*

(Donna-, May 1, Development in Practice, "The ~’sex war~’ and other wars: towards a feminist approach to peace building", Vol. 13 ~~%23 2%263, Infomaworld; Jacob)

Turning to the meanings of the term ~’peace~’, Galtung~’s (1985) conception

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, but also major social divisions and the social celebration of violent masculinities.

\*\*====Prefer this impact – structural violence is invisible and exponential – ethics ====\*\*

\*\*Nixon 11\*\*

(Rob, Rachel Carson Professor of English, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Slow Violence and the Environmentalism of the Poor, pgs. 2-3)

Three primary concerns animate this book, chief among them my conviction that we urgently

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in situations where the conditions for sustaining life become increasingly but gradually degraded.